Lund University • Sweden Lund Institute of Technology Department of Building Science Report TABK--98/3054

Glazing and Sunshades



Strategies and Building Codes for Cold Climates

Marie-Claude Dubois

Building Science



Lund University

Lund University, with eight faculties and a number of research centres and specialized institutes, is the largest establishment for research and higher education in Scandinavia. The main part of the University is situated in the small city of Lund which has about 97 600 inhabitants. A number of departments for research and education are, however, located in Malmö. Lund University was founded in 1666 and has today a total staff of 5 800 employees and 42 000 students attending 55 degree programmes and 850 subject courses offered by 170 departments.

Department of Building Science

The Department of Building Science is part of the School of Architecture within the Faculty of Technology. The Department has two professorial chairs, Building Science and Building Services. Research at the Department is concentrated on energy management, climatic control and moisture problems. The main areas of research are:

- design and preformance of new low-energy buildings
- energy conservation in existing buildings
- utilization of solar heat
- climatic control
- climatic control in foreign climates
- moisture research

Glazing and Sunshades

Strategies and Building Codes for Cold Climates

Marie-Claude Dubois

This research is funded by the Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada (NSERC) and the "Fonds pour la formation des chercheurs et l'aide à la recherche (FCAR)".

Keywords

Shading devices; solar-protective glazing; awnings; energy use; heating; cooling; lighting; building codes; cold climates.

© copyright Marie-Claude Dubois and Department of Building Science, Lund University, Lund Institute of Technology, Lund, Sweden, 1998 The English language corrected by L. J. Gruber BSc(Eng) MICE MIStructE Layout: Hans Follin, LTH Lund Cover: Detail of a facade (Department of Systematic Botany, Lund University), Andreas Krüger, photographer.

Printed by KFS AB, Lund 1998

Report TABK--98/3054 Glazing and Sunshades. Strategies and Building Codes for Climates. Lund University, Lund Institute of Technology, Department of Building Science

Lund Institute of Technology Department of Building Science P.O. Box 118 SE-221 00 LUND Sweden

 Telephone:
 int + 46 46 222 73 45

 Telefax:
 int + 46 46 222 47 19

 e-mail:
 bkl@bkl.lth.se

 Homepage:
 http://www.bkl.lth.se

Foreword

This report contains the following articles:

- I The Impact of the Design and Management of Seasonal Awnings on Energy Use in a Cold Climate
- II Awnings and Solar-protective Glazing for Efficient Energy Use in Cold Climates
- III The New Model National Energy Code of Canada for Buildings 1997: A Step Forward and One to Go

These articles are part of the thesis "Solar Control for Energy-efficient Buildings in Cold Climates" (Dubois, 1998a).

The first (I) article will be proposed for publication in a scientific journal before the end of 1998. The second article (II) has already been presented at an international conference and published in the conference proceedings (Dubois, 1998c). This article is a short version of the report "Solar-Protective Glazing for Cold Climates: A Parametric Study of Energy Use in Offices" (Dubois, 1998b). However, it contains a small comparison between the impact of awnings and solar-protective glazing on energy use, which is not included in the report. Finally, the last article (III) will be published in a non-scientific journal (The Canadian Architect) in the January 1999 issue under the theme "Green Buildings". This study has been carried out apart from my main research activities. I decided to include it here because the subject was related to the main topic of my thesis.

Contents

Keywords	2
Foreword	3
Contents	5
Acknowledgements	7
I The Impact of the Design and Management of Seasonal Awnings on Energy Use in a Cold Climate	9
II Awnings and Solar-protective Glazing for Efficient Energy Use in Cold Climates	25
III The New Model National Energy Code of Canada for Buildings 1997. A Step Forward and One to Go.	33
References	39

ISSN 1103-4467 ISRN LUTADL/TABK--3054--SE